

Tree Locomotion Robot

Richard Parker, Peter Clinton, Karen Bayne & Brionny Hooper

6th International Forest Engineering Conference Rotorua, New Zealand. 16th–19th April 2018

















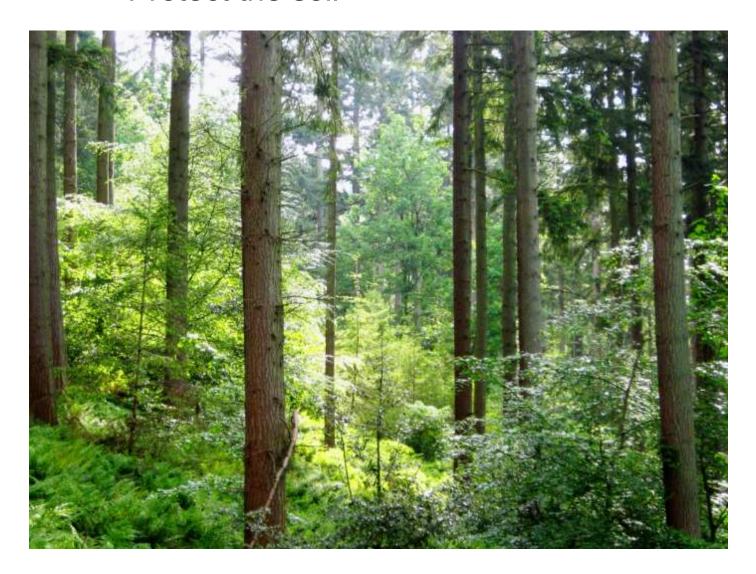






Is there another way to do forestry?

- Keep people safe
- Protect the soil













Tree felling ergonomics analysis



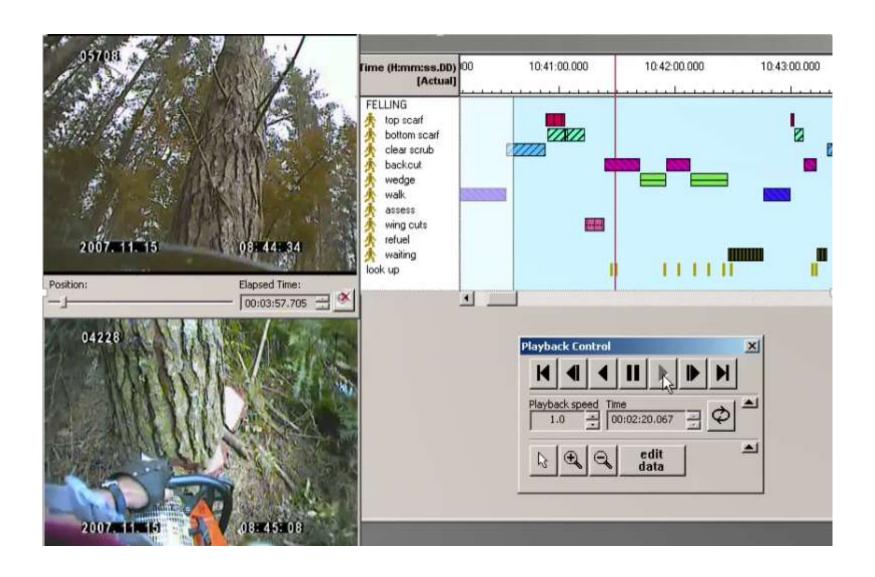
Video cameras

Video recorder

Data collection ensemble for tree fallers



Felling and using a wedge





What can we learn from the mining industry?

Develop radical new machines!





Mining machine with no cab

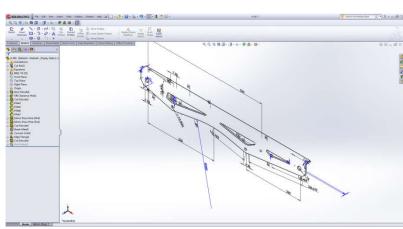




Much thinking ...







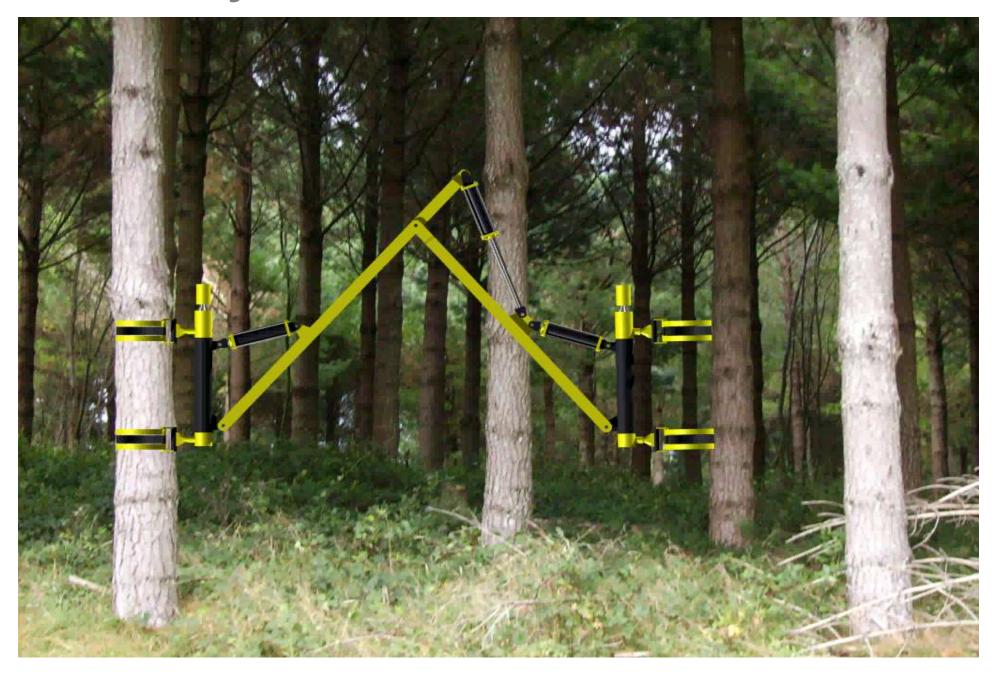
Brachiation

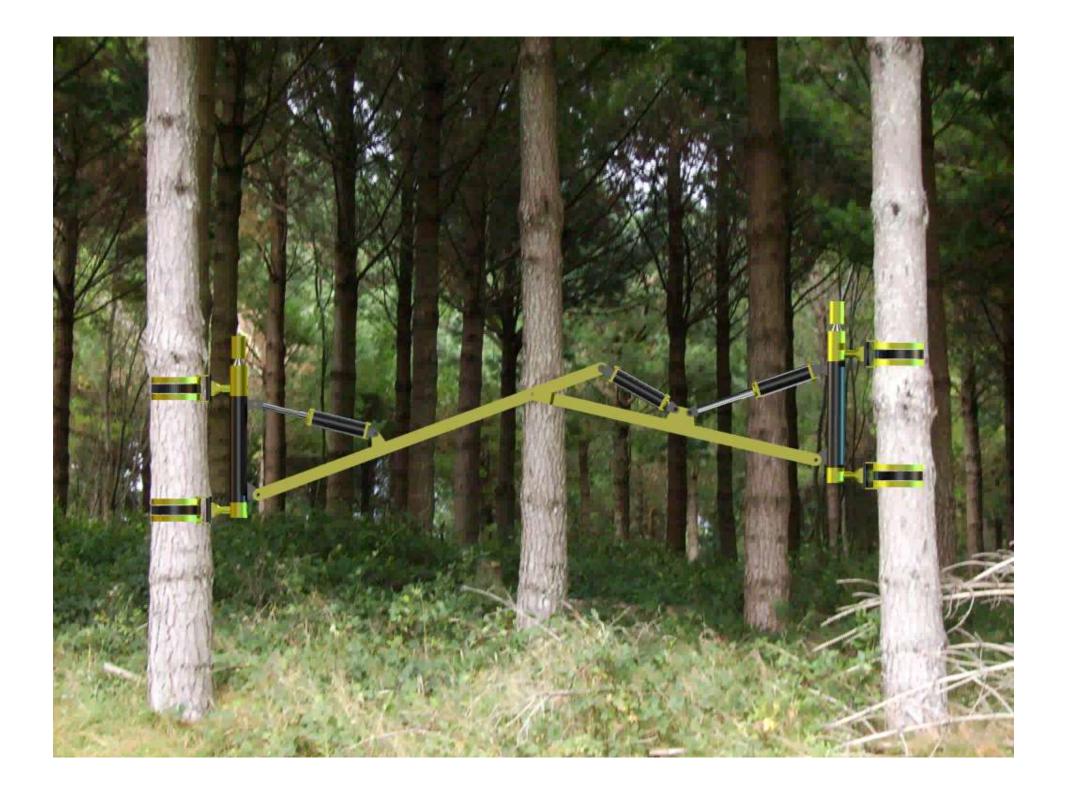


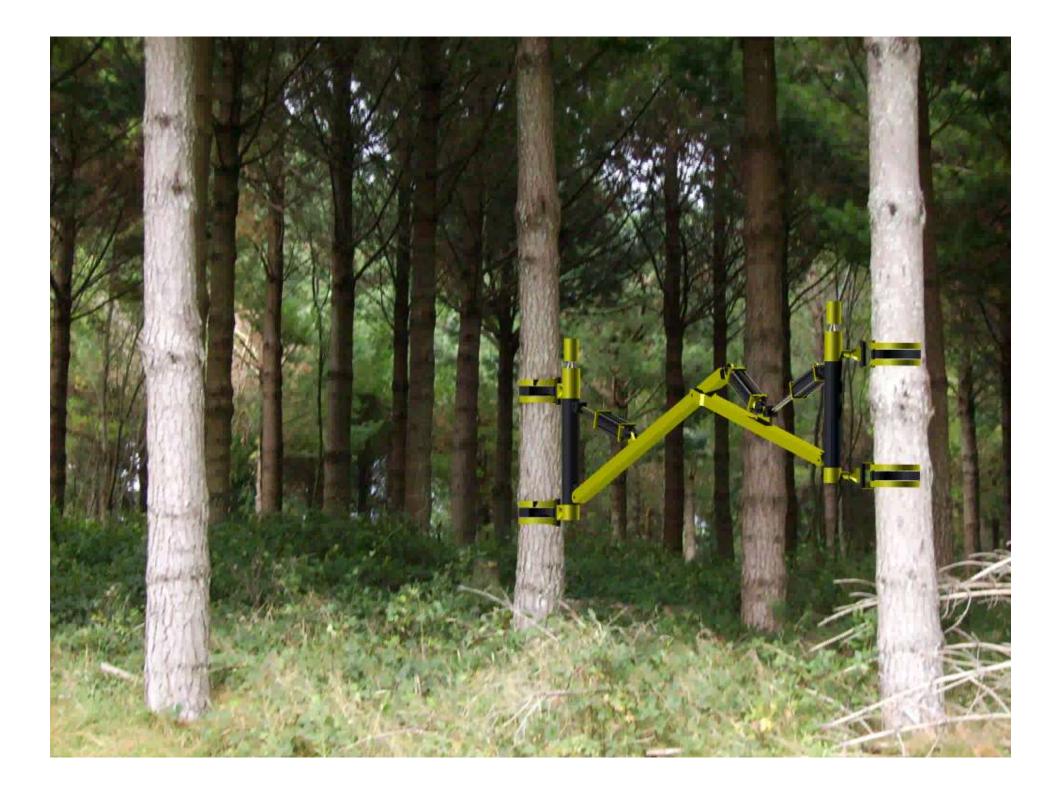
Develop radical new machines!



Forestry machine with no cab





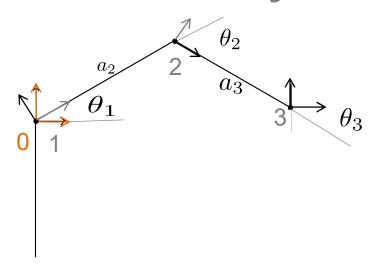


Radical machine





University of Canterbury – talented students



Axes rotation XYZ position

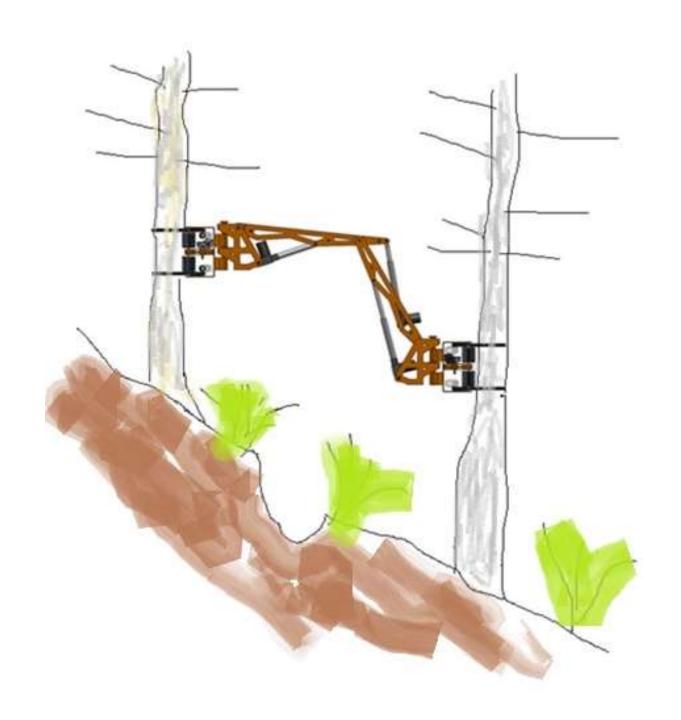
$$T_n = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_n & -\sin \theta_n \cos \alpha_n & \sin \theta_n \sin \alpha_n & a_n \cos \theta_n \\ \sin \theta_n & \cos \theta_n \cos \alpha_n & -\cos \theta_n \sin \alpha_n & a_n \sin \theta_n \\ 0 & \sin \alpha_n & \cos \alpha_n & d_n \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} & & & & \\ R & & T \\ \hline & & & & \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Transformation matrix from Joint n-1 to joint n

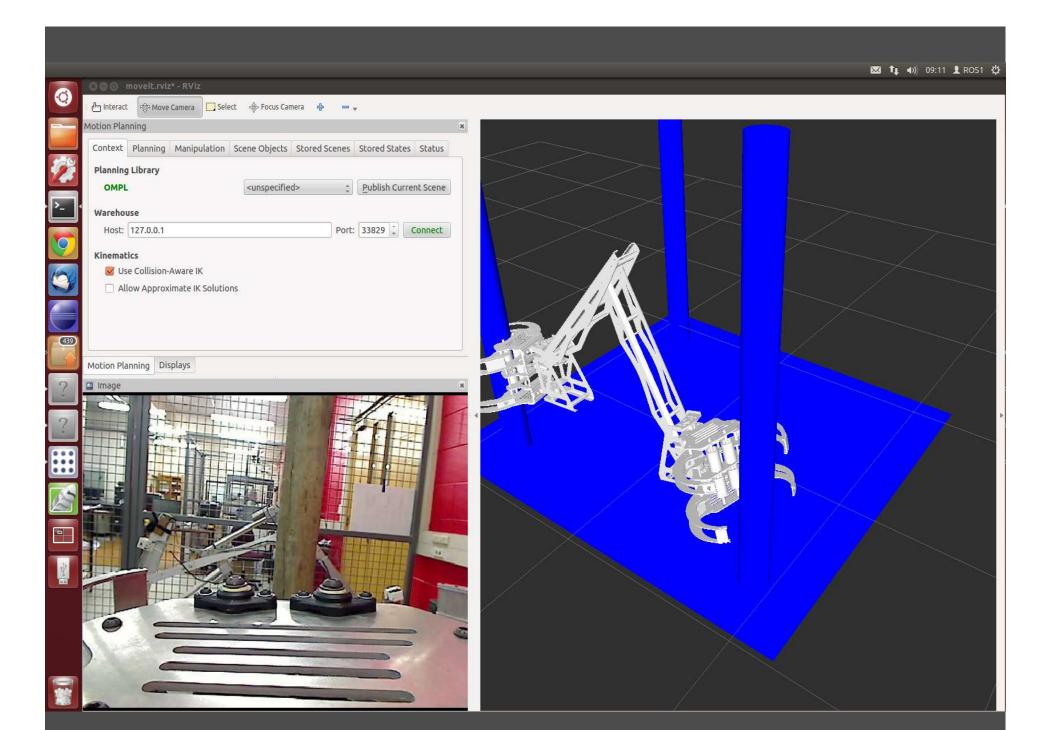
$$^{0}T_{3} = ^{0}T_{1}^{1}T_{2}^{2}T_{3}$$















Battery powered & wireless control





Tree-to-tree robot

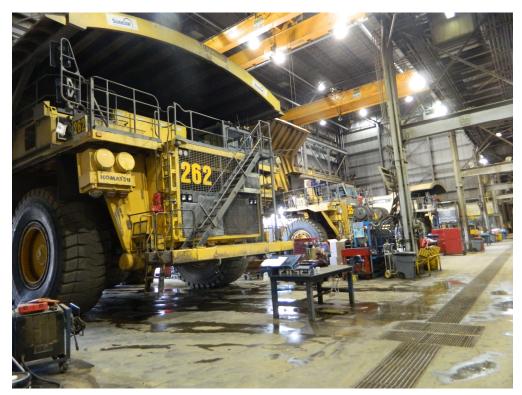




Mining experience

- Robot effect on jobs
 - Less operators
 - More maintenance staff
 - Highly complex systems requiring upkeep
 - More data staff







Potential problems and Human Factors

- Forestry is an outdoor occupation
- Sedentary office task
- Disconnect from reality
- Loss of situational awareness
- No travel
- Interaction with work mates







Where to now?

Locate funding to build a prototype thinning machine to demonstrate to machine manufacturers

Philosophy

- small, light robots easily transportable
- less financial cost per unit
- less risk for contractors
- collaborative robots one cuts tree , one pushes tree



Thank you to:

- Forestry contractors and companies
- Ministry for Primary Industries
- Forest Growers Levy Trust
- Forest Growers Research
- Scion
- University of Canterbury

